

Name: ..... Klasse: ..... Datum: .....

**Past Perfect - Die Bildung des Past Perfect**

**Past Perfect - Plusquamperfekt/Vollendete Gegenwart**

**Die Bildung des Past Perfect**

**had + Past Participle (3. Form)**

Das Past Perfect bildet man mit **had** und dem **Past Participle**. Bei den regelmäßigen Verben wird im Past Participle ein **-ed** an den Infinitiv (Grundform) gehängt. look - looked, watch - watched.

Die Formen der unregelmäßigen Verben im Past Participle muss man auswendig lernen.

**Die Anwendung des Past Perfect**

Das Past Perfect beschreibt zwei Handlungen in der Vergangenheit. Die **'älteste' Handlung** steht im **Past Perfect**, die **'jüngere' Handlung** steht im **Simple Past**.

He **had worked hard** before he became ill.  
They **had talked to the teacher** before they left the school.

**Past Perfect Signalwörter - Signal Words**

Die **Signalwörter** im Past Perfect lauten: **after, before, when**.

Beispiele für Past Perfect **Signalwörter**:  
I **had eaten** my breakfast **before** I went to school.  
We did our homework **after** we **had seen** a film.  
**When** he left school, he **had learned** for years.

**Past Perfect Fragen**

Die Fragen im Past Perfect bildet man mit **'had'** und dem Past Participle.

**'had'** + **Subjekt** + **Past Participle**

Beispiele für Fragen im Past Perfect:  
I **had eaten** oranges. **Had I eaten** oranges?  
We **had done** our homework. **Had we done** our homework?  
He **had lived** in London 2011. **Had he lived** in London 2011?

**Past Perfect Verneinung - Past Perfect negative**

Die Verneinung im Past Perfect bilden man mit **'had'**, **not** und der 3. Form.

Beispiele für die Verneinung im Past Perfect:

Name: ..... Klasse: ..... Datum: .....

I **had eaten** oranges. I **hadn't eaten** oranges.  
 He **had lived** in Birmingham. He **hadn't lived** in Birmingham.

**Das Past Perfect von 'to be'**

	bejaht	verneint	
		Langform	Kurzform
I	had been	had not been	hadn't been
You	had been	had not been	hadn't been
He/She	had been	had not been	hadn't been
We	had been	had not been	hadn't been
You	had been	had not been	hadn't been
They	had been	had not been	hadn't been